AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

- 1. (canceled).
- 2. (previously presented) The method of claim 5, wherein calcium hydroxide accounts for20 to 70% by weight of the exhaust gas treatment agent.
 - 3. (canceled).
- 4. (previously presented) The method of claim 5, wherein the exhaust gas treatment agent has a void fraction of 10 to 50% by volume.
- 5. (currently amended) An exhaust gas treatment method comprising contacting an exhaust gas treatment agent provided with a particulate and porous structure, comprising calcium hydroxide occupying at least a portion of the surface thereof, and calcium oxide occupying the remainder with exhaust gas containing a hydride and/or halide of an element belonging to group IIIa, group IVa or group Va of the periodic table in a gaseous state, wherein

the specific surface area of the exhaust gas treatment agent is 1 m²/g or more;

the primary grains of the exhaust gas treatment agent have a continuous columnar structure, and

the exhaust gas treatment agent is obtained by baking a particulate calcium carbonate.

- 6. (canceled).
- 7. (canceled).